**19.1** Decide whether each of these features shows continuous variation or discontinuous variation,

**a** blood group in humans

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**b** foot size in humans   
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**c** leaf length in a species of tree   
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**d** presence of horns in cattle  
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**19.2** For each of the examples in **a** to **d** above, suggest whether the variation is caused by genes alone, or by both genes and environment.  
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